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Édité à partir d'une sélection de sources ouvertes en ligne, gratuites ou payantes, en français et en anglais, ce bulletin bimensuel a pour objet de signaler des articles éclairants sur l'actualité de défense et de sécurité dans le monde. Les références proposées ne sont pas exhaustives et ne sauraient en aucun cas exprimer la

position officielle du ministère des Armées. Les contenus issus de sites payants ne sont accessibles, dans leur intégralité, que depuis le réseau internet de l'Enseignement militaire supérieur et du Centre de documentation de l'École militaire. Directeur de publication : Franck Smith

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FAITS MARQUANTS

► EUROPE : Premier sommet de la Communauté politique européenne

Comment la relance de l'agression militaire russe contre l'Ukraine co-produit-elle l'émergence d'une Communauté politique européenne le 6 octobre 2022 ?

Le 6 octobre 2022, 44 États liés au sous-continent européen se réunissent à Prague dans le cadre du premier sommet de la Communauté politique européenne (CPE). Cette idée est formulée par Emmanuel Macron le 9 mai 2022 à l'occasion de la journée de l'Europe alors que la France exerçait la présidence tournante du Conseil (des ministres) de l'Union européenne. Elle survient dans le contexte de l'agression russe contre l'Ukraine [...] Le président français E. Macron, lors d'un discours prononcé au premier sommet de la CPE, évoque cette initiative comme « un message d'unité de notre Europe », d'une certaine manière face à la Russie.

<https://www.diploweb.com/Cartes-de-la-CPE-Comment-la-relance-de-l-agression-militaire-russe-contre-l-Ukraine-co-produit-elle.html>

Date de publication : 12/10/2022

The European (Geo)Political Community: more than meets the eye?

Purpose of this initiative remain unanswered. First, it is unclear how the EPC will relate to the EU's enlargement policy and how candidate countries will react if this initiative is perceived as a low-key substitute for lack of progress towards membership.[...] Second, what are the next steps of the EPC? [...] ? Third, it is unclear how the EPC will relate to other EU institutions. [...] Finally, the emergence of the EPC once again brings to the fore the never-ending discussions on differentiated integration and a Europe of concentric circles.

https://www.cidob.org/en/publications/publication_series/opinion/2022/the_european_geo_political_community_more_than_meets_the_eye

Date de publication : 11/10/2022

The European Political Community: A Successful Test?

The EPC was envisioned as a forum for dialogue between European nations through a relaxed framework requiring fewer procedural rules and less structure than the European Union or other multilateral organizations such as the OSCE, Council of Europe, or NATO. [...] The first meeting of the EPC did have a number of notable diplomatic achievements and displayed a tremendous amount of symbolic value. First, it facilitated a breakthrough between Armenia and Azerbaijan. [...] Second, the summit could spur a détente between the United Kingdom and France. [...] Thus, the EPC demonstrated that dialogue can be facilitated and achieved in spite of differences between countries.

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/european-political-community-successful-test>

Date de publication : 11/10/2022

European Political Community Meets for the First Time

For Poland and other Central European states, the EPC can serve as a platform for further promoting the idea of EU enlargement to Western Balkan states and the Associated Trio. Moreover, the lack of invitation to Russia and Belarus to the summit, while Turkey was invited, shows that most EU states correctly read the most important security challenges in Europe. From the Polish point of view, France's desire to treat the EPC as a platform for building an understanding with the UK on military security issues and with Norway and Azerbaijan on energy issues is also beneficial.

<https://pism.pl/publications/european-political-community-meets-for-the-first-time>

Date de publication : 07/10/2022

AMÉRIQUES : La publication de la nouvelle stratégie de sécurité nationale des Etats-Unis d'Amérique

Around the Halls: Assessing the 2022 National Security Strategy
In the past, I have been critical of the administration's tendency to instrumentalize democracy by suggesting that its strength and value hinges on its ability to produce "good" outcomes. As I argue in "The Problem of Democracy", this way of thinking about the democratic idea can easily lead to incoherence.

<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2022/10/14/around-the-halls-assessing-the-2022-national-security-strategy/>

Date de publication : 14/10/2022

CNAS Responds: Analyzing the 2022 National Security Strategy
The new National Security Strategy represents a strong, clear statement about America's role in the world. The central geopolitical challenge today is the existence of simultaneous, indefinite competitions with both Russia and China. The NSS admirably diagnoses the nature of those contests and points the way toward success in them. It sets key priorities and emphasizes the need to work with allies and build domestic sources of strength. All good. But there are also missing pieces and complications. The administration continues to lack an affirmative trade agenda, which damages America's ability to compete with China.

<https://www.cnas.org/press/press-note/cnas-responds-analyzing-the-2022-national-security-strategy>

Date de publication : 13/10/2022

FACT SHEET: The Biden-Harris Administration's National Security Strategy

In the early years of this decisive decade, the terms of geopolitical competition will be set while the window of opportunity to deal with shared challenges will narrow. We cannot compete successfully to shape the international order unless we have an affirmative plan to tackle shared challenges, and we cannot do that unless we recognize how heightened competition affects cooperation and act accordingly.

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2022/10/12/fact-sheet-the-biden-harris-administrations-national-security-strategy/>

Date de publication : 12/10/2022

► EURASIE : Vladimir Poutine signe la loi d'annexion russe de quatre régions ukrainiennes

Putin Signs Bills to Annex Four Regions of Ukraine

Russian President Vladimir Putin on Wednesday signed legislation to annex four territories of Ukraine, government documents showed. The Donetsk, Lugansk, Kherson, and Zaporizhzhia regions are "accepted into the Russian Federation in accordance with the constitution of the Russian Federation," the documents said. Putin also signed decrees formally appointing the current Moscow-backed heads of the four regions as their acting leaders... The four territories create a crucial land corridor between Russia and the Crimean Peninsula, which was annexed by Moscow in 2014. Together, the five regions make up around 20 percent of Ukraine.

<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2022/10/05/putin-annex-regions-ukraine/>

Date de publication : 05/10/2022

Russia's annexations must not impact global resolve

Russia's moves should be seen as a continued wave of annexation of neighbours' territory. Russia's level of control varies from Abkhazia to Transnistria, to Crimea and Belarus – but this is all part of a pattern to enlarge Russia at the expense of others. Vladimir Putin is on an imperial mission to restore control over

what he believes is ‘historic Russia’. Each time his regime senses weakness, it emboldens aggression... The intent of the annexations is simple – to change the rules of the war and reverse the course of it, and Ukraine’s Kharkiv offensive has made this urgent. As Russian ‘constituent republics’ and oblasts (regions) these territories are now subject to provisions of Russian military doctrine that justify nuclear use.

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/2022/10/russias-annexations-must-not-impact-global-resolve>

Date de publication : 03/10/2022

Reaction to the annexation: the West announces tougher sanctions against Russia

In response to the annexation of four occupied Ukrainian regions to the Russian Federation and the Kremlin’s threats (including the possible use of nuclear weapons), Western countries are extending their sanctions on Russia, or announcing that they will take such action. New restrictions have already been introduced by the United Kingdom, Japan, Canada, Australia and the United States. Washington has expanded its sanctions list to include representatives of Russia’s elite and members of their families..., as well as military commanders involved in the war in Ukraine... The sanctions which the West has introduced or announced are still insufficient to the scale of Russia’s aggression and violation of international law. They will also have limited consequences for the country and its economy.

<https://www.osw.waw.pl/en/publikacje/analyses/2022-10-03/reaction-to-annexation-west-announces-tougher-sanctions-against>

Date de publication : 03/10/2022

Assessing Putin’s Implicit Nuclear Threats After Annexation

Putin’s annexation speech made several general references to nuclear use that are consistent with his past language on the subject, avoiding making the direct threats that would be highly likely to precede nuclear use... Putin is attempting to force Kyiv to the negotiating table by annexing Russian-occupied territory and threatening nuclear use... Putin’s call for negotiations and implicit nuclear threats are aimed at both Ukraine and the West; he likely incorrectly assesses that his nuclear brinksmanship will lead the United States and its allies to pressure Ukraine to negotiate... Putin would likely need to use multiple tactical nuclear weapons in Ukraine to achieve his desired operational effect—freezing the front lines and halting Ukrainian counteroffensives. But the operational effect would need to outweigh the potentially very high costs of possible NATO retaliation.

<https://www.iswresearch.org/2022/09/special-report-assessing-putins.html>

Date de publication : 30/09/2022

▲ ASIE – OCÉANIE : Tests successifs de tirs de missiles balistiques par la Corée du Nord

Exercices nucléaires tactiques : la Corée du Nord menace-t-elle la sécurité de la région ?

Après une pause de plusieurs années, Pyongyang a repris ses tirs de missiles en 2022... Et pour la première fois effectivement depuis 2017, un missile sud-coréen a survolé le nord du Japon avant de s’abîmer dans l’océan Pacifique. Ces tirs, en plus des simulations, sont présentés par le régime nord-coréen comme la démonstration de sa capacité à transporter des armes nucléaires tactiques (de faible intensité), élargissant ainsi la panoplie de sa stratégie de dissuasion. Cette nouvelle démonstration de force doit être comprise comme la volonté de Pyongyang de rendre son arsenal plus crédible, et comme une réponse à un contexte politique et géopolitique particulier.

<https://www.iris-france.org/170695-exercices-nucleaires-tactiques-la-coree-du-nord-menace-t-elle-la-securite-de-la-region/>

Date de publication : 14/10/2022

North Korea Tests Long-Range Strategic Cruise Missile

According to a KCNA report on Monday, the spate of missile launches from September 25 to October 9 were staged by “tactical nuclear operations units” of the KPA. Kim guided the missile launches, including one ballistic missile launched from “a silo under a reservoir” in the Taecheon area in North Pyongan province on September 25, demonstrating its capabilities to invade the detection and interception efforts of South Korea-U.S. military assets... As the escalations on the Korean Peninsula increase with the North’s nuclear and missile threats, more and more experts and politicians have raised the call for South Korea to also pursue nuclear capability, under the idea of matching “nuclear power to nuclear power.”

<https://thediplomat.com/2022/10/north-korea-tests-long-range-strategic-cruise-missile/>

Date de publication : 13/10/2022

“A Strong Military Warning:” Four Key Implications of North Korea’s October 10 Missile Statement

The North Korean statement also revealed that the missile launched over Japan on October 4 to a range of about 4,600 km was a “new-type” IRBM. The associated photographs showed a missile with: 1) a different engine configuration and thrust-vector control (steering) system than the previously-tested Hwasong-12 IRBM, 2) a differently-shaped and possibly shorter nosecone or reentry vehicle, and 3) possibly a slightly longer second stage. That said, it currently is unclear whether the missile or its propulsion system are a modification of the Hwasong-12 or entirely new. Although the new-type missile flew farther than the previously longest-range Hwasong-12 flight of 3,700 km (already sufficient to hit US bases in Guam), the Hwasong-12 was assessed to be capable of 4,500 km, which does not add much in the way of new targets.

<https://www.38north.org/2022/10/a-strong-military-warning-four-key-implications-of-north-koreas-october-10-missile-statement/>

Date de publication : 10/10/2022

Allies Conduct Naval Defense Exercises Following North Korea Missile Launches

Last night, North Korea conducted another ballistic missile test, launching two short-range missiles. Two days ago, North Korea fired a ballistic missile over Japan... The U.S urges North Korea to cease this type of provocative action, he said. Such actions escalate military tensions, destabilize the region and harm efforts at peace and security. In response to this provocation, the USS Ronald Reagan Carrier Strike Group, joined by two Japanese navy destroyers and one South Korean destroyer, arrived yesterday in the Sea of Japan to conduct trilateral ballistic missile defense exercises, Ryder said.

<https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/Article/3182609/allies-conduct-naval-defense-exercises-following-north-korea-missile-launches/>

Date de publication : 06/10/2022

▲ AFRIQUE : Le capitaine Traoré devient président de transition du Burkina Faso suite à un nouveau coup d’État

Burkina : Ibrahim Traoré président de la transition jusqu’en 2024 Le capitaine Ibrahim Traoré, qui a pris le pouvoir par la force il y a deux semaines, a été désigné vendredi président de transition jusqu’à l’élection présidentielle prévue en juillet 2024... Le capitaine Traoré avait assuré qu’il ne ferait qu’expédier « les affaires courantes » jusqu’à la désignation d’un nouveau président de transition civil ou militaire par des « assises nationales ». Mais

depuis son coup d'État, il n'a cessé de bénéficier du soutien de la rue. Vendredi encore, plusieurs centaines de personnes ont manifesté près du centre de conférence où se tenaient les assises, en brandissant son portrait et en criant son nom, d'autres agitant des drapeaux russes, burkinabè et maliens. Dans plusieurs pays d'Afrique francophone, Moscou jouit d'un soutien populaire grandissant quand la France, ex-puissance coloniale, y est de plus en plus vilipendée, en particulier au Mali, pays voisin du Burkina également dirigé par des militaires putschistes depuis 2020.

<https://www.jeuneafrique.com/1385531/politique/burkina-ibrahim-traore-president-de-la-transition-jusquen-2024/>

Date de publication : 15/10/2022

Security priorities for Burkina Faso's new transition

There was almost no progress on security sector reform, and violent extremism in northern Burkina Faso continued. In Djibo in the Sahel region, violent extremists imposed a seven-month blockade and carried out attacks. A 26 September assault destroyed a convoy carrying supplies to the city, highlighting the government's inability to deal with the security and humanitarian situation. Decisions about the general reorganisation of the armed forces and their employment also deepened tensions and undermined the army's chain of command... The absence of a cohesive security sector has seriously undermined Burkina Faso's capacity to deal with the urgent problem of violent extremism. The country's new authorities must break from past practices that have fueled tensions and divisions in the army, police and other security structures.

<https://issafrica.org/iss-today/security-priorities-for-burkina-fasos-new-transition>

Date de publication : 13/10/2022

Paris dans le brouillard burkinabè

Si la France s'était montrée disposée à soutenir Ouagadougou, c'est que le pays s'était accordé sur un calendrier de transition avec la Communauté économique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (Cedeao). Le maintien par le nouvel homme fort du pays, le capitaine Ibrahim Traoré, de l'échéance négociée par Damiba, pourrait être de nature à faciliter les relations avec la Cedeao et, par ricochet, Paris... La position de Bruxelles et Paris est néanmoins délicate : un flottement du soutien de l'UE à Ouagadougou pourrait favoriser l'arrivée de puissances concurrentes, dont Moscou... Surtout, lors du coup d'Etat du 30 septembre, la France a fait l'objet d'attaques à Ouagadougou... Parmi les assaillants de la représentation française se trouvaient des militants pro-russes issus de la nébuleuse d'associations musulmanes d'obédience wahhabite coronaquée par le Mouvement sunnite burkinabè, dont le capitaine Traoré est un adepte.

<https://www.africaintelligence.fr/afrique-ouest/2022/10/12/paris-dans-le-brouillard-burkinabe,109832985-art>

Date de publication : 12/10/2022 : ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

Coup d'État au Burkina Faso : entre crise multiforme et jeux d'influence

L'influence française est en déclin au niveau régional (sur les plans économique et militaire). L'image de la France est profondément dégradée. Le sentiment anti-français est latent. Ce rejet peut toutefois être instrumentalisé et se révéler un contre-feu dans certaines situations paroxystiques... Des manifestants s'en sont pris aux institutions françaises créant visiblement un rapport de force favorable au capitaine Traoré... À l'heure actuelle, nous ne savons pas si la Russie a joué un rôle dans le renversement du gouvernement Damiba ou si elle a seulement saisi l'opportunité du coup d'État et du rejet français pour apparaître comme une alternative crédible. La Russie ne joue pas un rôle structurant sur le plan géopolitique, mais sa perception si. Le nouvel homme fort du Burkina Faso a intégré la concurrence entre la France et la Russie à des fins tactiques : asseoir son pouvoir.

<https://www.iris-france.org/170393-coup-detat-au-burkina-faso-entre-crise-multiforme-et-jeux-dinfluence/>

Date de publication : 06/10/2022

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : Le Liban et Israël s'accordent sur leur frontière maritime

Israel Debates the Lebanon Maritime Deal

Establishing a maritime boundary is a singular event given that Israel and Lebanon have remained in a state of war since 1948, with no agreement to delineate any of their shared borders since the 1949 Armistice Line. [...] Recent statements by Hassan Nasrallah mark the Hezbollah secretary-general's first-ever public approval of any deal with Israel [...]. Although both governments generally respect this line, they have never formally recognized it, and the boundary has witnessed frequent violations and military hostilities over the years, most notably the 2006 war that began with a Hezbollah incursion. The UN did not demarcate a maritime boundary, so Israel strung up a buoy line extending 3.1 miles into the sea [...]. Israeli forces have patrolled it ever since, calling this a necessary security measure that prevents Hezbollah from establishing line of sight for rocket/missile fire against Israel's northern coast.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/israel-debates-lebanon-maritime-deal>

Date de publication : 13/10/2022

Lebanon and Israel's Maritime Deal Suspends Them Between No War and No Peace

While this is far from a peace treaty between Lebanon and Israel, the agreement means that both countries now have vested economic interests in maintaining calm along their common border regions. This should bring an important sense of stability in a region marred by continued turbulence as well as in Lebanon, whose prospects remain uncertain. It will reduce the long-running threat of an outbreak of war between the two countries and, in time, may open the door to further political negotiations around land borders.

<https://carnegie-mec.org/2022/10/12/lebanon-and-israel-s-maritime-deal-suspends-them-between-no-war-and-no-peace-pub-88147>

Date de publication : 12/10/2022

Biden congratulates Lapid on maritime border deal

"We have preserved Israel's security interests, we are on our way to a historic agreement," Yair Lapid's national security adviser says. Following Tuesday's announcement that Israel and Lebanon had reached an agreement on the maritime border deal, Israel's Security Cabinet convened at 11 a.m. on Wednesday morning to vote on the implementation of the deal. At the conclusion of the meeting, the Security Cabinet voted in favor of approving the deal[...]. Energy – particularly in the Eastern Mediterranean – should serve as the tool for cooperation, stability, security and prosperity, not for conflict," Biden said.

<https://www.jpost.com/breaking-news/article-719358>

Date de publication : 12/10/2022

Le Liban approuve l'accord sur la délimitation de la frontière maritime avec Israël

Le président libanais Michel Aoun a annoncé jeudi l'approbation par le Liban de la version finale de l'accord sur la frontière maritime avec Israël, qualifiant celui-ci « d'exploit historique ». [...] « Malgré les obstacles intérieurs et les pressions extérieures pour nous empêcher de profiter de nos ressources, le Liban est devenu un État pétrolier. »

<https://www.lorientlejour.com/article/1314546/le-liban-approuve-laccord-sur-la-delimitation-de-la-frontiere-maritime-avec-israel-president.html>

Date de publication : 13/10/2022

FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

▲ EUROPE

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

Retour à la haute intensité des armées françaises. Les conséquences de la guerre en Ukraine
<https://www.areion24.news/2022/10/13/retour-a-la-haute-intensite-des-armees-francaises-les-consequences-de-la-guerre-en-ukraine/>
Date de publication : 13/10/2022

« Gagner la guerre avant la guerre » avec le soutien aux exportations
<https://theatrum-belli.com/gagner-la-guerre-avant-la-guerre-avec-le-soutien-aux-exportations/>
Date de publication : 09/10/2022

Eric Monnet : « Que signifie le retour de la notion d'"économie de guerre" ? »
https://www.lemonde.fr/idees/article/2022/10/07/eric-monnet-que-signifie-le-retour-de-la-notion-d-economie-de-guerre_6144842_3232.html
Date de publication : 07/10/2022

The French Modus Operandi Amidst The Return Of War In Europe: Produce More And Faster
<https://finabel.org/the-french-modus-operandi-amidst-the-return-of-war-in-europe-produce-more-and-faster/>
Date de publication : 07/10/2022

Satellites : les yeux, les oreilles et le porte-voix de la défense française dans l'espace
<https://theconversation.com/satellites-les-yeux-les-oreilles-et-le-porte-voix-de-la-defense-francaise-dans-lespace-187381>
Date de publication : 05/10/2022

La France peut-elle prétendre jouer un rôle décisif dans la construction d'une défense européenne tout en livrant aussi peu d'armes à l'Ukraine ?
<https://atlantico.fr/article/decryptage/la-france-peut-elle-pretendre-jouer-un-role-decisif-dans-la-construction-d-une-defense-europeenne-tout-en-livrant-aussi-peu-d-armes-a-l-ukraine>
Date de publication : 04/10/2022

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements

France to Step up Military Deployments in Eastern Europe
<https://www.thedefensepost.com/2022/10/12/france-military-deployment-east-europe/>
Date de publication : 12/10/2022

La mission Aigle va prendre de l'épaisseur
<https://www.forcesoperations.com/la-mission-aigle-va-prendre-de-lepaisseur>
Date de publication : 11/10/2022

French Carrier Strike Group Trains Against Missile Threats
<https://www.navalnews.com/naval-news/2022/10/french-carrier-strike-group-trains-against-missile-threats>
Date de publication : 07/10/2022

FRANCE : équipements et armements

Premiers tirs d'essais en métropole d'un armement guidé laser depuis un drone Reaper
<https://air-cosmos.com/article/premiers-tirs-d-essais-en-metropole-d-un-armement-guide-laser-depuis-un-drone-reaper-62093>
Date de publication : 14/10/2022

Deux milliards d'euros de commande de munitions en 2023
<http://lignesdedefense.blogs.ouest-france.fr/archive/2022/10/05/deux-milliards-d-euros-a-la-commande-de-munitions-en-2023-23366.html>
Date de publication : 05/10/2022

France to acquire additional new Rafale fighter jets
<https://defence-blog.com/france-to-acquire-additional-new-rafaele-fighter-jets/>

Date de publication : 03/10/2022

EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE

EU Defence After Ukraine (Series)
<https://icds.ee/en/series-eu-defence-after-ukraine/>
Date de publication : 13/10/2022

NATO Group Signs Letter For Project Enhancing Europe's Air Defenses
<https://www.rferl.org/a/nato-letter-of-intent-air-defense-systems-jointly/32080404.html>
Date de publication : 13/10/2022

The (Sorry) State of EU Defense Cooperation
https://carnegieeurope.eu/strategiceurope/88104?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss
Date de publication : 06/10/2022

European Resilience, Energy and the Ukraine War
<https://www.iai.it/en/pubblicazioni/european-resilience-energy-and-ukraine-war>
Date de publication : 01/10/2022

EUROPE OCCIDENTALE

Truss et Macron ont raison de réinvestir la relation franco-britannique
<https://www.institutmontaigne.org/analyses/truss-et-macron-ont-raison-de-reinvestir-la-relation-franco-britannique>
Date de publication : 14/10/2022

Could Italy be the Achilles' heel in Europe's united response to Russia?
<https://www.orfonline.org/expert-speak/could-italy-be-the-achilles-heel-in-europes-united-response-to-russia/>
Date de publication : 12/10/2022

Foreign Policy as Seen by the New Governing Centre-Right Coalition in Italy
<https://pism.pl/publications/foreign-policy-as-seen-by-the-new-governing-centre-right-coalition-in-italy>
Date de publication : 11/10/2022

L'Espagne se rapproche (un peu plus) du Lockheed-Martin F-35B Lightning II.
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